

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

AUGUST, 1945

Issued for General Information

MORNING PAPERS : TUESDAY, 20TH NOVEMBER, 1945

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Note: Wages Paid (Part IV) will not appear until later Statistics become available.

P A R T I

TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED, JULY 1939, JUNE 1943 AND MARCH 1944

Issues of this Bulletin prior to February, 1945, contained comparisons of total number of breadwinners distinguishing sexes and grades in July, 1939, June 1943, and March 1944. Corresponding figures relating approximately to the end of May 1945 will be available in a few months when the coding and tabulating of Occupation Survey Cards is completed.

P A R T II

SECTION A : TOTAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT

Total wage and salary earners working in all industries (including rural and private domestic employment) are shown at intervals in the table below.

AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT

(Thousands)

Month	M a l e s			F e m a l e s				TOTAL PERSONS
	Rural Industry (a)	Other Industry	Total	Rural Industry (a)	Private Domestic	Other Industry	Total	
July, 1939	202.0	1,293.1	1,495.1	4.0	124.5	437.1	565.6	2,060.7
July, 1941	188.0	1,363.4	1,551.4	6.0	100.0	548.5	654.5	2,205.9
June, 1942	145.5	1,309.5	1,455.0	16.0	75.0	594.8	685.8	2,140.8
June, 1943	125.2	1,273.9	1,399.1	28.0	50.9	631.3	710.2	2,109.3
March, 1944	124.0	1,276.6	1,400.6	28.0(c)	50.0	641.2	719.2	2,119.8
March, 1945	128.0	1,281.1	1,409.1	23.0(c)	(b)	639.1	(b)	(b)

(a) Excluding unpaid helpers.

(b) Not available.

(c) Partly estimated.

Note: Information about employment in rural industry is obtainable only annually at the collection made in March and for private domestic service only at a Census or quasi-Census, such as the Occupation Survey of 1st June, 1945, results of which will be available within a few months.

The balance of Part II of this monthly Bulletin deals with figures of wage and salary earners in employment, exclusive of rural and private domestic. The figures in all cases relate to wage and salary earners in civil employment only and exclude persons engaged as employers or on their own account or serving full-time in the Army, Navy and Air Force (including Permanent Forces).

SECTION B : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT (EXCLUDING
RURAL INDUSTRY & PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE).

Estimates of the number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural workers and female domestics in private homes) are made monthly through the use of Pay-Roll Tax statistics and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

The trend of employment after the outbreak of war in 1939 is shown in the table below:-

AUSTRALIA - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT

(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

(Thousands)

Month	Government Employment (a)			Private Employment (excluding rural and household domestic)			Total Employment (excluding rural and household domestic)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1939 - July	349.8	55.2	405.0	943.3	381.9	1,325.2	1,293.1	437.1	1,730.2
1941 - November	381.5	76.3	457.8	999.8	494.7	1,494.5	1,381.3	571.0	1,952.3
1942 - June	420.9	100.8	521.7	888.6	494.0	1,382.6	1,309.5	594.8	1,904.3
1943 - June	412.4	129.2	541.6	861.5	502.1	1,363.6	1,273.9	631.3	1,905.2
August	412.5	134.4	546.9	857.1	500.5	1,357.6	1,269.6	634.9	1,904.5
1944 - June	404.0	129.9	533.9	867.5	503.9	1,371.4	1,271.5	633.8	1,905.3
1945 - March	399.7	122.9	522.6	881.4	516.2	1,397.6	1,281.1	639.1	1,920.2
April	400.8	122.2	523.0	879.6	512.2	1,391.8	1,280.4	634.4	1,914.8
May	399.7	121.6	521.3	882.9	511.9	1,394.8	1,282.6	633.5	1,916.1
June	399.7	121.2	520.9	885.3	513.1	1,398.4	1,285.0	634.3	1,919.3
July	398.9	121.0	519.9	886.0	511.4	1,397.4	1,284.9	632.4	1,917.3
August	398.1	118.9	517.0	889.4	513.5	1,402.9	1,287.5	632.4	1,919.9

(a) Includes all direct Government employment, viz., civilian employees of Commonwealth Government factories, civil and war departments and construction authorities, and of State, Semi-Government, Local Government and Allied Government Authorities.

Total Wage and salary earners in civil employment, Government and private, (excluding rural and household domestic) reached a peak in November 1941 (1,952,300) following which there was a heavy decline in male employment as men were called up for the Armed Forces. Male non-rural employment reached its lowest level in the second half of 1943, and then remained fairly steady until the beginning of 1945 since when there has been a slow expansion. Female employment (other than rural and private domestic) expanded quickly until mid-1943 and thereafter at a slower rate until early 1945 since when there has been a small decrease.

Over the war period from July, 1939, to its peak in August, 1943, direct Government employment rose from 405,000 to 546,900, an increase of 141,900 persons. From its peak the number of persons in Government employment fell to 517,000 in August, 1945 or by 29,900. From August, 1943 to August, 1945 private employment (excluding rural and females in private domestic service) increased by 45,300.

Figures in the preceding table relate only to wage earners and exclude rural industry and females in private domestic service and do not reflect the full effect of the policy of restoring Service personnel to industry which was applied as from about August 1943. From August 1943 to August 1945, the decrease in net enlistments in the forces (excess of discharges over new enlistments) was approximately 94,000 males and 4,000 females.

During the three months ended August, 1945, the number of male wage and salary earners in non-rural industry increased by only 4,900 notwithstanding the fact that the following numbers of men discharged in this period had been "placed" in non-rural industry as wage and salary earners:- June 4,164; July 4,955; August 8,551.

"Placed" means obtained employment within two weeks of the end of the month of discharge but the actual date of commencement may be some weeks later. Allowing for this factor, it is apparent that the numbers of discharged men entering non-rural employment greatly exceed the estimated increase in the numbers in such employment.

It would appear that two other factors are operating to offset the flow of discharged men into employment as wage and salary earners:-

- (a) Some men who remained at work beyond their normal retiring age are now retiring from work;
- (b) Considerable numbers of self-employers and small employers who were engaged as wage earners during the war are now returning to their former status.

The majority of females discharged from the Services do not go to paid employment. The total numbers discharged in recent months were June 973; July, 974; August 1,205; September 1,704. The number of discharged females "placed" in employment during the three months ended August was 358 while 113 entered full-time training courses, 315 were temporarily not placed, 6 had repatriation matters pending, 8 were temporarily incapacitated and 2,352 took up private home duties.

Data relating to the change since 1943 in numbers of females in private domestic employment and in numbers of employers and persons working on their own account will be known in a few months time when the results of the Occupation Survey of June 1945 become available. This Survey may also reveal that total male wage and salary earners in private employment, and in total employment, shown above for 1944 and 1945, exclude some private employment on smaller buildings (houses, etc., including repairs).

SECTION C : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

The following statement shows for certain months the estimated total numbers of wage earners in civil employment in the main industrial groups:-

AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	November 1941	June 1942	August 1943	March 1944	July 1945	August 1945
<u>MALES (Thousands)</u>						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	19.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.6
Mining and Quarrying ..	53.9	48.0	44.7	44.2	44.4	44.6
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	59.7	79.9	88.4	78.5	60.3	56.8
Other Factories & Works	516.4	495.5	490.4	499.1	508.2	512.4
Allied Works Council Projects ..	-	48.6	43.2	32.0	17.5	15.1
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	41.2	41.1	41.1	42.9	46.1	45.5
Rail and Air Transport ..	82.7	83.9	87.7	89.4	93.2	94.4
Other Transport and Communication ..	83.4	80.6	77.0	78.0	82.2	82.2
Banks and Insurance ..	30.1	25.4	20.8	20.6	21.5	21.6
Retail Trade, etc. ..	101.9	81.2	70.3	70.7	76.2	76.8
Other Commerce including Wholesale ..	87.8	73.1	67.3	70.3	73.7	74.2
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	40.9	54.2	66.5	70.9	67.3	66.9
Other (c) ..	263.7	180.3	155.1	162.7	176.8	179.4
TOTAL MALES:(d)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,276.6	1,284.9	1,287.5
<u>FEMALES (Thousands)</u>						
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	11.2	23.9	38.2	30.9	16.4	15.0
Other Factories & Works	210.7	205.8	209.8	212.6	208.1	208.5
Rail and Air Transport ..	5.0	6.1	8.0	8.6	8.9	9.0
Other Transport and Communication ..	17.0	19.5	27.9	28.3	29.7	29.5
Banks and Insurance ..	14.2	17.8	18.8	19.1	19.3	19.3
Retail Trade, etc. ..	106.4	104.1	97.0	94.7	99.4	99.9
Other Commerce including Wholesale	33.2	33.9	34.1	33.3	34.1	34.3
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	20.1	28.5	38.5	44.2	38.5	37.4
Other (c) ..	153.2	155.2	162.6	169.5	178.0	179.5
TOTAL FEMALES:	571.0	594.8	634.9	641.2	632.4	632.4
<u>PERSONS (Thousands)</u>						
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping ..	19.7	17.9	17.4	17.6	17.9	18.0
Mining and Quarrying ..	54.4	48.6	45.3	44.9	45.0	45.2
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	70.9	103.8	126.6	109.4	76.7	71.8
Other Factories & Works	727.1	701.3	700.2	711.7	716.3	720.9
Allied Works Council Projects ..	-	48.6	43.2	32.0	17.5	15.1
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	43.2	43.3	43.5	45.4	48.6	48.0
Rail and Air Transport ..	87.7	90.0	95.7	98.0	102.1	103.4
Other Transport and Communication ..	98.4	97.9	102.5	103.8	109.4	109.2
Banks and Insurance ..	44.3	43.2	39.6	39.7	40.8	40.9
Retail Trade, etc. ..	208.3	185.3	167.3	165.4	175.6	176.7
Other Commerce including Wholesale	121.0	107.0	101.4	103.6	107.8	108.5
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	61.0	82.7	105.0	115.1	105.8	104.3
Other (c) ..	416.3	334.7	316.8	331.2	353.8	357.9
TOTAL PERSONS:(d)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,917.8	1,917.3	1,919.9

(a) Includes Government munitions and aircraft, etc. establishments, annexes and a few private firms engaged exclusively on munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, but excludes private factories engaged partly on war contracts and partly on other work.

(b) Includes employees whose work is not related to a specific industry.

(c) Includes Building and Works Construction (other than Allied Works projects), Education, Health, Professional, Hotels, etc. and for females also Mining and Forestry which are shown separately for males and persons.

(d) Total males and total persons shown above for 1944 and 1945 may exclude some privately employed wage and salary earners on smaller buildings (houses etc.) and in alterations and repairs to buildings as it is not certain that all such employment is recorded on Pay Roll Tax returns.

The movement of employment in Australia in the main industrial groups from July to August, 1945, is summarised as follows:-

In respect of males the main increases were: Factories (excluding Governmental munitions etc.) + 4,200; Rail and Air Transport + 1,200; Retail Trade + 600; Other Commerce including Wholesale Trade + 500; Mining + 200; Other Industries (including Non-Defence Building and Construction + 2,600. Decreases were:- Governmental munitions, aircraft etc. - 3,500; Allied Works projects - 2,400; Shipping and Stevedoring - 600; Governmental n.e.i. + 400.

In respect of females there were decreases in Governmental n.e.i. - 1,100; Governmental munitions, aircraft etc. - 1,400; while there were increases in Other Factories + 400; Retail Trade + 500; Other Commerce including Wholesale Trade + 200; and Other Industries + 1,500.

SECTION D : STATES : TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT

(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

State	November 1941	June 1942	August 1943	March 1944	July 1945	August 1945
<u>MALES</u> (Thousands)						
New South Wales ..	555.4	533.6	520.8	523.2	534.0	534.8
Victoria ..	405.1	375.6	353.2	353.4	355.3	356.2
Queensland ..	167.9	165.8	168.1	170.2	162.5	164.1
South Australia ..	121.9	116.9	110.2	110.5	110.6	110.4
Western Australia ..	83.2	71.7	69.6	70.1	73.3	73.5
Tasmania ..	39.4	37.5	37.1	38.6	40.7	40.3
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,276.6	1,284.9	1,287.5
<u>FEMALES</u> (Thousands)						
New South Wales ..	224.5	230.3	251.5	254.0	252.1	253.1
Victoria ..	191.8	197.5	203.8	204.9	200.7	200.5
Queensland ..	60.7	65.5	72.8	76.2	74.0	74.0
South Australia ..	45.4	51.1	52.6	51.6	51.0	50.5
Western Australia ..	32.2	33.1	35.8	35.4	35.4	35.1
Tasmania ..	14.7	15.7	16.8	17.2	17.1	17.0
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	571.0	594.8	634.9	641.2	632.4	632.4
<u>PERSONS</u> (Thousands)						
New South Wales ..	779.9	763.9	772.3	777.2	786.1	787.9
Victoria ..	596.9	573.1	557.0	558.3	556.0	556.7
Queensland ..	228.6	231.3	240.9	246.4	236.5	238.1
South Australia ..	167.3	168.0	162.8	162.1	161.5	160.9
Western Australia ..	115.4	104.8	105.4	105.5	108.7	108.6
Tasmania ..	54.1	53.2	53.9	55.8	57.8	57.3
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,917.8	1,917.3	1,919.9

SECTION E : STATES: WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

(Excluding Rural Workers and Female Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	End of August, 1945						
	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	Total (incl. Terri- tories)
<u>MALES</u> (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.5	4.2	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	17.6
Mining and Quarrying ..	24.8	3.7	5.8	0.9	6.4	2.5	44.6
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	25.2	19.4	2.5	7.9	1.1	0.7	56.8
Other Factories & Works ..	219.5	164.7	50.1	39.1	23.0	15.3	512.4
Allied Works Council Projects ..	5.9	2.2	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	15.1
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	20.6	8.7	7.1	4.0	3.0	2.1	45.5
Rail and Air Transport ..	34.1	21.2	19.4	10.5	6.7	2.0	94.4
Other Transport and Communication ..	34.0	21.9	11.2	7.5	4.7	2.6	82.2
Banks and Insurance ..	8.6	6.5	2.6	1.8	1.4	0.6	21.6
Retail Trade, etc. ..	30.2	21.8	10.4	7.0	4.6	2.6	76.8
Wholesale and other Commerce ..	27.8	20.2	10.2	7.9	5.9	2.1	74.2
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	28.5	15.1	13.5	3.8	2.8	0.9	66.9
Other Industries (c) ..	70.1	46.6	25.0	17.8	12.1	7.0	179.4
<u>TOTAL MALES: (d)</u>	534.8	356.2	164.1	110.4	73.5	40.3	1,287.5

STATES : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
(Excluding Rural Workers and Female Domestics in Private Homes)
(Continued)

Industrial Group	End of August, 1945							Total (incl. Terri- tories
	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.		
FEMALES (Thousands)								
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	5.9	5.9	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.1	15.0	
Other Factories and Works ..	87.5	81.6	14.7	13.3	6.4	4.9	208.5	
Rail and Air Transport ..	3.2	2.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	9.0	
Other Transport and Communication (incl. Shipping, etc.) ..	11.4	9.0	4.4	2.3	1.6	0.9	29.5	
Banks and Insurance ..	7.6	6.0	2.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	19.3	
Retail Trade, etc. ..	39.5	27.7	12.4	9.7	7.1	3.3	99.9	
Wholesale and other Commerce ..	13.1	8.6	4.7	4.1	3.0	0.8	34.3	
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	14.6	10.3	6.8	2.0	2.2	0.6	37.4	
Other Industries (c) ..	70.3	48.7	26.5	14.6	12.7	5.7	179.5	
TOTAL FEMALES:	253.1	200.5	74.0	50.5	35.1	17.0	632.4	
PERSONS (Thousands)								
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.6	4.3	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	18.0	
Mining and Quarrying ..	25.1	3.8	5.9	0.9	6.5	2.5	45.2	
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	31.1	25.3	2.8	10.1	1.7	0.8	71.8	
Other Factories and Works ..	307.0	246.3	64.8	52.4	29.4	20.2	720.9	
Allied Works Council Projects ..	5.9	2.2	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	15.1	
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	21.6	9.3	7.5	4.3	3.2	2.2	48.0	
Rail and Air Transport ..	37.3	23.9	20.9	11.4	7.0	2.2	103.4	
Other Transport and Communication ..	44.4	30.3	15.2	9.5	6.1	3.4	109.2	
Banks and Insurance ..	16.2	12.5	5.3	3.2	2.6	1.1	40.9	
Retail Trade, etc. ..	69.7	49.5	22.8	16.7	11.7	5.9	176.7	
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	40.9	28.8	14.9	12.0	8.9	2.9	108.5	
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	43.1	25.4	20.3	5.8	5.0	1.5	104.3	
Other Industries (c) ..	140.0	95.1	51.3	32.4	24.6	12.7	357.9	
TOTAL PERSONS: (d)	787.9	556.7	238.1	160.9	108.6	57.3	1,919.9	

See Notes (a), (b), (c) and (d) to the Table on Page 4.

Figures for July 1945 comparable with the above were published in the previous issue of this Bulletin.

The preceding statistics relating to total employment are based on data from various sources including Pay-Roll Tax returns and returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

P A R T I I I

REHABILITATION STATISTICS (DISCHARGES FROM THE FORCES)

The following statistics have been derived from tabulations of Demobilisation Form 1(a) made at the request of the request of the Director-General of Manpower. The forms show personal particulars of men and women discharged from the Forces into civil life. The month of discharge, for the purpose of these tabulations, is the month during which the discharged person was able to resume civil life, irrespective of the fact that he or she may still be on service pay for a period of accrued leave.

The first table shows that in August, 1945, there was a sharp rise in the number of men discharged due to the operation of the long service and other special discharges programme. Nearly twice as many as in August were discharged in September. General demobilisation commenced in October.

MALES : DISCHARGED IN EACH STATE : ALL SERVICES

(Numbers of Demob. Forms 1(a) received by Commonwealth Statistician)

Month	N.S.W. (incl.A.C.T.)	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. (incl.N.T.)	W.A.	TAS.	AUSTRALIA
1945:							
March ..	2,893	2,068	1,118	615	673	298	7,665
April ..	2,423	1,858	1,112	562	625	160	6,740
May ..	2,185	1,585	952	606	588	199	6,115
June ..	2,239	1,948	863	646	533	210	6,439
July ..	2,777	2,374	963	714	744	237	7,809
August ..	5,038	4,048	1,541	1,098	1,241	347	13,313
September	8,604	7,222	4,175	2,764	1,632	590	24,987

The following table shows the principal industries in which discharged men were placed. Placements refer to first placements after discharge which were made within two weeks of the end of the month of discharge. "Placed" means obtained employment within this period but the actual date of commencing work may be some weeks later. Most of the men classified as "placement not stated or deferred" subsequently enter paid employment.

PLACEMENT OF MALES DISCHARGED DURING AUGUST, 1945
BY STATES, SHOWING PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES

Industry or Category	N.S.W. (incl. A.C.T.)	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. (incl. N.T.)	W.A.	TAS.	AUSTRALIA
Dairying ..	36	67	31	13	16	6	169
Other Rural ..	376	303	227	111	150	28	1,195
Food Factories ..	92	78	51	22	25	10	278
Other Factories ..	830	846	155	181	193	64	2,269
Building and Construction	473	474	213	142	151	48	1,501
Transport and Communication	383	376	94	95	132	27	1,107
Commerce and Finance ..	691	605	180	177	232	54	1,939
Other Industries ..	575	441	156	134	215	59	1,580
TOTAL PLACED: (a)	3,456	3,190	1,107	875	1,114	296	10,038
- As Employees	2,954	2,708	927	763	935	264	8,551
- As Employers and Workers on own account ..	502	482	180	112	179	32	1,487
Entering Full-time Training	195	128	30	63	36	13	465
Placement not stated or deferred at own request (a)	1,162	681	319	140	79	34	2,415
Repatriation matters pending ..	81	7	14	16	5	2	125
Temporarily incapacitated	5	2	2	-	2	1	12
Permanently incapacitated	2	2	-	1	-	-	5
Retiring from gainful occupation ..	3	1	-	-	2	-	6
Other ..	134	37	69	3	3	1	247
TOTAL DISCHARGES:	5,038	4,048	1,541	1,098	1,241	347	13,313

(a) See notes preceding table.

P A R T I V

WAGES PAID

This section will appear again when later statistics are available.

P A R T V.

PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS

A summary statement of employment recorded on Pay-Roll Tax returns for Australia is given without any adjustment in the next table.

The returns do not cover employees of the Commonwealth Government; employers who pay not more than £20 per week in wages do not make returns and religious and public benevolent institutions and hospitals are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State, but for Australia as a whole, the proportion of employees (other than those of the Commonwealth, those engaged in rural industries and female domestics in private household) in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment and about 75 per cent. of the females.

Employers' Pay Roll Tax returns were classified for "industry" according to the industries in which the firms were predominantly engaged.

The table may be taken as indicating trends from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JULY, 1945			AUGUST, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	34,166	4,492	38,658	34,716	4,513	39,229
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	5,150	85	5,235	5,127	83	5,210
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,817	105	4,922	4,823	111	4,934
Coal Mining ..	23,035	128	23,163	23,208	130	23,338
Other Mining ..	4,083	65	4,148	4,027	67	4,094
Quarrying ..	1,456	62	1,518	1,496	60	1,556
Total:	38,541	445	38,986	38,681	451	39,132
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.o.i. ..	18,484	2,031	20,515	18,969	1,974	20,943
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding ..	160,830	27,242	188,072	159,811	26,977	186,788
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	46,460	9,957	56,417	46,226	9,364	55,590
Textiles ..	17,598	19,994	37,592	17,642	20,043	37,685
Dress ..	20,821	66,117	86,938	21,005	66,846	87,851
Food, drink, tobacco ..	84,927	32,572	117,499	86,708	32,587	119,295
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	37,401	3,330	40,731	37,130	3,308	40,438
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	25,825	14,273	40,098	26,105	14,396	40,501
Other Factories ..	43,147	18,777	61,924	43,349	18,807	62,156
Heat, light and power ..	22,667	2,785	25,452	22,908	2,785	25,693
Total:	478,160	197,078	675,238	479,853	197,087	676,940
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	39,812	2,108	41,920	40,083	2,124	42,207
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	32,110	4,453	36,563	31,963	4,366	36,329
Shipping & loading & discharging vessels ..	42,658	1,426	44,084	42,490	1,436	43,926
Rail and Air Transport ..	98,297	7,162	105,459	98,780	7,128	105,908
Other ..	239	59	298	259	58	317
Total:	173,304	13,100	186,404	173,492	12,988	186,480
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	13,940	11,439	25,379	14,021	11,374	25,395
Insurance ..	7,429	8,280	15,709	7,467	8,256	15,723
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	5,132	4,775	9,907	5,256	4,855	10,111
Wholesale trade ..	55,059	22,871	77,930	55,396	22,961	78,357
Wool and Produce broking, etc. ..	17,354	5,399	22,753	17,431	5,450	22,881
Retail trade ..	53,517	69,793	123,310	53,951	70,151	124,102
Total:	152,431	122,557	274,988	153,522	123,047	276,569
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	83,003	33,362	116,365	83,361	33,186	116,547
Local Government Authorities ..	36,055	3,789	39,844	36,336	3,804	40,140
Other, Professional ..	8,521	13,007	21,528	8,618	13,292	21,910
Total:	127,579	50,158	177,737	128,315	50,282	178,597
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	8,280	6,913	15,193	8,385	7,036	15,421
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	19,007	38,802	57,809	19,297	39,395	58,692
Total:	27,287	45,715	73,002	27,682	46,431	74,113
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	1,071,280	435,653	1,506,933	1,076,344	436,923	1,513,267

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax(a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JULY, 1945			AUGUST, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	5,191	713	5,904	5,273	701	5,974
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	562	10	572	556	10	566
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	1,152	7	1,159	1,150	6	1,156
Other Mining ..	69	8	77	75	8	83
Quarrying ..	646	15	661	668	17	685
Total:	2,429	40	2,469	2,449	41	2,490
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	4,919	758	5,677	5,155	732	5,887
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding ..	45,018	8,121	53,139	44,988	8,023	53,011
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	18,190	3,999	22,189	18,021	3,836	21,857
Textiles ..	8,273	8,650	16,923	8,234	8,694	16,928
Dress ..	10,253	29,557	39,810	10,318	29,733	40,051
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	24,843	10,586	35,429	24,977	10,581	35,558
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	9,705	780	10,485	9,754	791	10,545
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	8,920	4,349	13,269	8,950	4,329	13,279
Other Factories ..	17,672	7,263	24,935	17,657	7,293	24,950
Heat, Light and Power ..	9,772	1,128	10,900	9,967	1,137	11,104
Total:	157,565	75,191	232,756	158,021	75,149	233,170
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	12,053	530	12,583	12,585	538	13,123
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	8,730	1,441	10,171	8,725	1,413	10,138
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	8,965	348	9,313	8,654	352	9,006
Rail and Air Transport ..	23,583	2,485	26,068	23,581	2,483	26,064
Other ..	55	11	66	53	12	65
Total:	41,333	4,285	45,618	41,013	4,260	45,273
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	3,905	3,559	7,464	3,949	3,534	7,483
Insurance ..	2,365	2,415	4,780	2,363	2,392	4,755
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	1,815	1,440	3,255	1,835	1,468	3,303
Wholesale Trade ..	14,648	5,835	20,483	14,546	5,917	20,463
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	4,165	1,216	5,381	4,084	1,220	5,304
Retail Trade ..	15,501	19,634	35,135	15,733	19,774	35,507
Total:	42,399	34,099	76,498	42,510	34,305	76,815
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	11,022	6,616	17,638	11,044	6,674	17,718
Local Government Authorities ..	8,879	957	9,836	9,073	963	10,036
Other Professional ..	3,183	4,062	7,245	3,168	4,179	7,347
Total:	23,084	11,635	34,719	23,285	11,816	35,101
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	2,146	1,565	3,711	2,148	1,578	3,726
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	5,963	10,638	16,601	6,055	10,757	16,812
Total:	8,109	12,203	20,312	8,203	12,335	20,538
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	292,163	138,696	430,859	293,339	139,145	432,484

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - NEW SOUTH WALES

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JULY, 1945			AUGUST, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	11,147	1,531	12,678	11,244	1,527	12,771
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	310	10	320	307	9	316
Silver Lead Mining ..	3,959	64	4,023	3,983	65	4,048
Coal Mining ..	17,563	89	17,652	17,796	92	17,888
Other Mining ..	444	8	452	405	8	413
Quarrying ..	408	33	441	410	31	441
Total:	22,684	204	22,888	22,901	205	23,106
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	9,391	922	10,313	9,521	903	10,424
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding ..	85,428	15,329	100,757	84,826	15,082	99,908
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	15,406	3,440	18,846	15,232	3,326	18,658
Textiles ..	6,865	8,098	14,963	6,928	8,072	15,000
Dress ..	7,256	25,304	32,560	7,287	25,850	33,137
Food, drink, tobacco ..	28,387	13,247	41,634	28,622	13,420	42,042
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	12,799	1,395	14,194	12,850	1,402	14,252
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	10,929	6,632	17,561	11,068	6,740	17,808
Other Factories ..	17,641	9,274	26,915	17,815	9,311	27,126
Heat, Light and Power ..	7,281	1,059	8,340	7,277	1,062	8,339
Total:	201,383	84,700	286,083	201,526	85,168	286,694
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	18,921	880	19,801	18,482	884	19,366
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	16,070	2,203	18,273	15,878	2,137	18,015
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	18,176	709	18,885	18,192	709	18,901
Rail and Air Transport ..	50,117	3,216	53,333	50,604	3,206	53,810
Other ..	115	37	152	126	36	172
Total:	84,478	6,165	90,643	84,810	6,088	90,898
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	5,805	4,330	10,135	5,835	4,303	10,138
Insurance ..	2,933	3,672	6,605	2,943	3,673	6,616
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	2,203	2,314	4,517	2,265	2,330	4,595
Wholesale Trade ..	23,490	9,606	33,096	23,741	9,633	33,374
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	4,776	1,391	6,167	4,979	1,410	6,389
Retail Trade ..	21,149	28,557	49,706	21,416	28,771	50,187
Total:	60,356	49,870	110,226	61,179	50,120	111,299
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	24,059	13,666	37,725	24,427	13,634	38,061
Local Government Authorities ..	12,089	1,343	13,432	11,991	1,327	13,318
Other Professional ..	2,926	4,750	7,676	3,000	4,900	7,900
Total:	39,074	19,759	58,833	39,418	19,861	59,279
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	3,935	3,228	7,163	3,970	3,266	7,236
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	7,532	16,255	23,787	7,661	16,538	24,199
Total:	11,467	19,483	30,950	11,631	19,804	31,435
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	449,510	182,592	632,102	451,191	183,657	634,848

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - QUEENSLAND

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax. (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JULY, 1945			AUGUST, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	10,819	1,317	12,136	11,193	1,372	12,565
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	123	1	124	119	1	120
Silver Lead Mining ..	801	41	842	783	46	829
Coal Mining ..	3,086	25	3,111	3,060	25	3,085
Other Mining ..	1,205	16	1,221	1,194	17	1,211
Quarrying ..	31	2	33	36	2	38
Total:	5,246	85	5,331	5,192	91	5,283
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, Clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,165	132	1,297	1,225	129	1,354
Founding, engineering, metalworking, including shipbuilding ..	9,082	903	9,985	8,983	884	9,867
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	3,903	872	4,775	3,991	848	4,839
Textiles ..	544	641	1,185	554	614	1,168
Dress ..	1,345	4,981	6,326	1,376	4,974	6,350
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	18,162	3,102	21,264	20,107	3,162	23,269
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	7,040	592	7,632	6,642	558	7,200
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	2,043	1,376	3,419	2,128	1,419	3,547
Other Factories ..	1,971	612	2,583	2,001	582	2,583
Heat, Light and Power ..	1,732	231	1,963	1,777	223	2,000
Total:	46,987	13,442	60,429	48,784	13,393	62,177
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	3,910	504	4,414	3,860	494	4,354
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	2,030	295	2,325	2,014	306	2,320
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	7,118	143	7,261	7,119	142	7,261
Rail and Air Transport ..	21,214	1,614	22,378	21,229	1,149	22,378
Other ..	5	-	5	5	-	5
Total:	30,367	1,602	31,969	30,367	1,597	31,964
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	1,837	1,742	3,579	1,829	1,745	3,574
Insurance ..	741	863	1,604	739	867	1,606
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	378	380	758	404	381	785
Wholesale Trade ..	8,027	4,072	12,099	8,093	4,045	12,138
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,457	888	3,345	2,514	883	3,397
Retail Trade ..	6,965	7,904	14,869	6,913	8,003	14,916
Total:	20,405	15,849	36,254	20,492	15,924	36,416
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	9,888	4,236	14,124	9,945	4,290	14,235
Local Government Authorities ..	9,351	924	10,275	9,529	937	10,466
Other Professional ..	886	1,651	2,537	881	1,650	2,531
Total:	20,125	6,811	26,936	20,355	6,877	27,232
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	971	973	1,944	971	973	1,944
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,940	5,008	6,948	1,942	5,136	7,078
Total:	2,911	5,981	8,892	2,913	6,109	9,022
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	140,770	45,591	186,361	143,156	45,857	189,013

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax.(a)
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JULY, 1945			AUGUST, 1945		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	2,595	439	3,034	2,693	451	3,144
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	5	-	5	5	-	5
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Mining ..	78	2	80	82	2	84
Quarrying ..	221	5	226	233	3	236
<u>Total:</u>	304	7	311	320	5	325
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, Clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,686	129	1,815	1,721	121	1,842
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	14,579	2,277	16,856	14,341	2,355	16,696
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	6,942	1,300	8,242	6,889	1,010	7,899
Textiles ..	812	1,070	1,882	827	1,071	1,898
Dress ..	1,133	3,455	4,588	1,198	3,493	4,691
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	6,390	2,544	8,934	6,290	2,550	8,840
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,441	260	2,701	2,453	257	2,710
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,437	953	2,390	1,447	951	2,398
Other Factories ..	3,653	1,108	4,761	3,669	1,091	4,760
Heat, light and power ..	1,847	204	2,051	1,859	204	2,063
<u>Total:</u>	40,920	13,300	54,220	40,694	13,103	53,797
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	2,448	75	2,523	2,568	75	2,643
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	3,616	204	3,820	3,662	202	3,864
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,258	97	3,355	3,348	99	3,447
Rail and Air Transport ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ..	49	2	51	50	2	52
<u>Total:</u>	6,923	303	7,226	7,060	303	7,363
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	1,086	831	1,917	1,090	827	1,917
Insurance ..	711	617	1,328	724	621	1,345
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	423	325	748	429	339	768
Wholesale Trade ..	3,622	1,471	5,093	3,643	1,515	5,158
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,782	903	3,685	2,678	928	3,606
Retail Trade ..	4,932	6,920	11,852	4,910	6,887	11,797
<u>Total:</u>	13,556	11,067	24,623	13,474	11,117	24,591
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL -</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	19,960	4,074	24,034	19,758	3,867	23,625
Local Government Authorities ..	2,261	223	2,484	2,232	239	2,471
Other, Professional ..	836	1,413	2,249	845	1,404	2,249
<u>Total:</u>	23,057	5,720	28,777	22,835	5,510	28,345
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	457	383	840	514	431	945
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,732	3,018	4,750	1,777	3,043	4,820
<u>Total:</u>	2,189	3,401	5,590	2,291	3,474	5,765
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	91,992	34,312	126,304	91,935	34,038	125,973

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Numbers of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax. (a)
 Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as
 at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	JULY, 1945			AUGUST, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	2,830	313	3,143	2,727	289	3,016
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	4,123	62	4,185	4,115	62	4,177
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	951	5	956	919	5	924
Other Mining ..	224	1	225	228	2	230
Quarrying ..	74	5	79	74	5	79
Total:	5,372	73	5,445	5,336	74	5,410
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,064	79	1,143	1,089	78	1,167
Founding, engineering, metalworking, incl. shipbuilding ..	4,015	445	4,460	3,957	451	4,408
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	1,468	258	1,726	1,428	256	1,684
Textiles ..	207	237	444	211	233	444
Dress ..	629	2,290	2,919	623	2,273	2,896
Food, drink, tobacco ..	3,800	1,248	5,048	3,750	1,249	4,999
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	3,166	151	3,317	3,220	144	3,364
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	960	598	1,558	982	593	1,575
Other Factories ..	1,616	371	1,987	1,607	387	1,994
Heat, light and power ..	691	65	756	697	63	760
Total:	17,616	5,742	23,358	17,564	5,727	23,291
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	1,394	83	1,477	1,487	87	1,574
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	1,200	271	1,471	1,222	268	1,490
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	2,982	78	3,060	3,028	77	3,105
Rail and Air Transport ..	359	12	371	356	12	368
Other ..	15	9	24	15	8	23
Total:	4,556	370	4,926	4,621	365	4,986
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	944	689	1,633	954	679	1,633
Insurance ..	448	474	922	462	473	935
Office, Agencies, etc. ..	229	244	473	235	241	476
Wholesale Trade ..	4,195	1,399	5,594	4,260	1,359	5,619
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,431	877	3,308	2,458	887	3,345
Retail Trade ..	3,308	4,771	8,079	3,284	4,707	7,991
Total:	11,555	8,454	20,009	11,653	8,346	19,999
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	15,329	3,088	18,417	15,423	3,010	18,433
Local Government Authorities ..	1,882	218	2,100	1,882	215	2,097
Other, Professional ..	480	836	1,316	488	850	1,338
Total:	17,691	4,142	21,833	17,793	4,075	21,868
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	512	402	914	516	404	920
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,404	2,933	4,337	1,422	2,955	4,377
Total:	1,916	3,335	5,251	1,938	3,359	5,297
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>						
<u>ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	62,930	22,512	85,442	63,119	22,322	85,441

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA

Numbers of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax. (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ
as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	JULY, 1945			AUGUST, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	1,196	138	1,334	1,187	137	1,324
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	57	-	57	57	-	57
Coal Mining ..	283	2	285	283	2	285
Other Mining ..	2,063	30	2,093	2,043	30	2,073
Quarrying ..	76	2	78	75	2	77
<u>Total:</u>	2,479	34	2,513	2,458	34	2,492
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	259	11	270	258	11	269
Founding, engineering, metalworking, incl. shipbuilding ..	2,708	167	2,875	2,716	182	2,898
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	547	88	635	561	88	649
Textiles ..	897	1,298	2,195	888	1,359	2,247
Dress ..	205	530	735	203	523	726
Food, drink, tobacco ..	3,337	1,839	5,176	2,953	1,618	4,571
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,227	152	2,379	2,187	156	2,343
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,519	362	1,881	1,517	361	1,878
Other Factories ..	594	149	743	600	143	743
Heat, Light and Power ..	1,344	98	1,442	1,331	96	1,427
<u>Total:</u>	13,637	4,694	18,331	13,214	4,537	17,751
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	968	34	1,002	992	35	1,027
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	464	39	503	462	40	502
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	2,159	51	2,210	2,149	57	2,206
Rail and Air Transport ..	3,003	283	3,286	2,988	276	3,264
Other ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Total:</u>	5,626	373	5,999	5,599	373	5,972
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	349	286	635	349	284	633
Insurance ..	231	239	470	236	230	466
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	72	62	134	76	87	163
Wholesale Trade ..	1,044	487	1,531	1,080	491	1,571
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	740	124	864	715	122	837
Retail Trade ..	1,616	1,965	3,581	1,647	1,966	3,613
<u>Total:</u>	4,052	3,163	7,215	4,103	3,180	7,283
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	2,732	1,673	4,405	2,748	1,702	4,450
Local Government Authorities ..	1,593	114	1,707	1,629	123	1,752
Other, Professional ..	197	282	479	211	292	503
<u>Total:</u>	4,522	2,069	6,591	4,588	2,117	6,705
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	233	337	570	238	362	600
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	316	713	1,029	318	729	1,047
<u>Total:</u>	549	1,050	1,599	556	1,091	1,647
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	33,029	11,555	44,584	32,697	11,504	44,201
<u>ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>						

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.